

Appendix 1. Chemical structure of captopril.

Appendix 2. Docking energies of the best four molecules, and captopril screened against VIM-2 MBL with their ZINC ID, and 2D scheme structures.

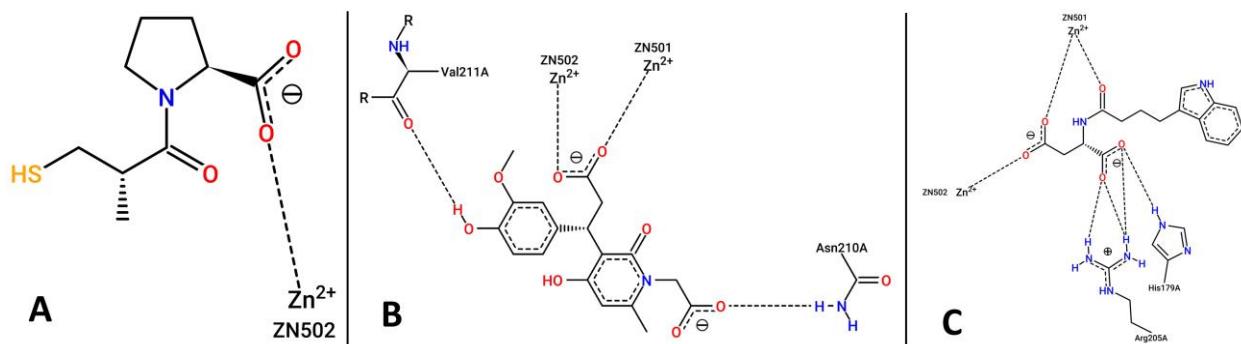
| No. | ZINC IDs | 2D-structure | Docking energy (kcal/mol) |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | ZINC98363781 | | -14.1 |
| 2 | ZINC04090499 | | -12.7 |
| 3 | ZINC19893180 | | -12.3 |
| 4 | ZINC00518625 | | -12.2 |
| 5 | Captopril | | -10.8 |

Appendix 3. Qikprop outcomes and their acceptable range, selected compounds are shown in bold.

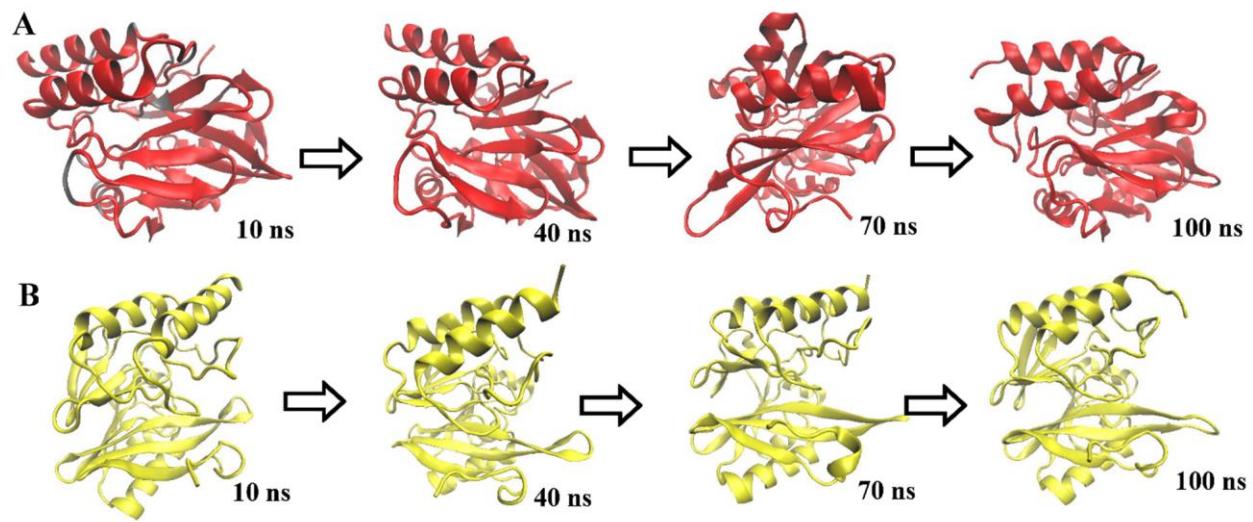
| Properties | ZINC98363781 | ZINC04090499 | ZINC19893180 | ZINC00518625 | Captopril |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| MW ^a (g mol ⁻¹) | 374.32 | 316.31 | 265.2 | 228.24 | 217.29 |
| Log S (ESOL) mol L ⁻¹ | -2.38 | -2.24 | -0.79 | -1.29 | -1.14 |
| Solubility (mg mL ⁻¹) | 1.09e+00 | 1.82e+00 | 4.30e+01 | 1.18e+01 | 1.58e+01 |
| Log P _{o/w} (iLOGP) ^b | 1.51 | 0.92 | 0.03 | 1.42 | 1.44 |
| Lipinski's rule of five (violation) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ghose (violation) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Veber (violation) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Egan (violation) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Muegge (violation) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bioavailability score | 0.11 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| Synthetic accessibility | 3.44 | 2.63 | 2.23 | 3.32 | 2.47 |
| TPSA (Å ²) | 154.78 | 125.15 | 145.31 | 89.49 | 96.41 |
| ABS | 55.6 | 65.82 | 58.86 | 78.12 | 75.73 |

^a Molecular weight

^b Predicted octanol/water partition coefficient



Appendix 4. Interaction of captopril (A), ZINC98363781 (B), and ZINC04090499 (C) within the active cavity of VIM-2 MBL after molecular docking.



Appendix 5. The crystal structure of MBL-ZINC98363781 (A) and MBL-ZINC04090499 (B) during the MD simulation (10 ns, 40 ns, 70 ns, and 100 ns).